Year Group **Understanding the world** Understanding past and present Autumn: Reception • Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history. Spring: • Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. • Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past. • Compare lives of explorers compared to our own. • Comparing ships from past and present adventures Summer: • Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society. • Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.

• Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling

Year Group	Autumn:	Spring:	<u>Summer</u> :
	Significant events, people, places in our own locality. Lives of significant individuals who have contributed to national and international achievements. (Kings, Queens and castles)	Changes within living memory (Belonging)	Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally and globally. Lives of significant individuals. (Incredible creatures)
	I can describe significant people from the past such as	I can ask questions such as:	I can describe historical events.
Year 1	different Kings and Queens as well as those who lived in local castles. I can ask questions such as:	What happened?How long ago?What was it like for people?	I can use artefacts, pictures and stories to find out about the past of Charles Waterton.
	 What happened? How long ago? What was it like for people to live and work there? Can use artefacts, pictures and stories to find out about the past. 	I can observe or handle evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past.	I can observe or handle evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past.
	I can place events and artefacts in order on a timeline. I can use dates where appropriate to discuss monarchs' lives. I can label timelines with words or phrases such as; past,	I can recount changes that have occurred in my own life and know about my family background discussing the idea of belonging.	I can place events in order on a timeline I can use phrases such as; a long time ago, recently.
	present, older, newer. I can use artefacts, pictures and stories to find out about the past and compare and contrast that to now. I can describe significant people from the past.	I can use artefacts, pictures and stories to find out about the past.	
	I can ask questions about people in the past and discuss the impact they have had on today's society.	I can label timelines with words or phrases such as; past, present, older, newer.	
		I can use dates where appropriate to discuss significant people and why they	

felt like they did or didn't belong in
society.

Year Group	<u>Autumn:</u>	Spring:	<u>Summer</u> :
'	Changes within living memory Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally and globally. (Mining)	Lives of significant individuals who have contributed to national and international achievements. (Africa – Nelson Mandela)	Significant events, people, places in our own locality. Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally and globally.
			(Changes to weather)
Year 2	I can ask questions and find answers about the past such as:What happened?How long ago?	I can show a basic understanding of concepts such as civilisation, monarchy, parliament, and war and peace.	I can describe significant inventions from the past and compare aspects of life in
	What was it like for people?	I can use artefacts, pictures and stories to find	different periods.
	I can label timelines with an increasing broader vocabulary of everyday historical terms to describe mining and the events that took place including different inventions.	out about the past of apartheid and Nelson Mandela's life.	I can recognise and explain that there are reasons why people in the past acted as they did and
	I can recount changes that have occurred in my own life and other cultures and identify similarities and differences	I can ask questions about people in the past and debate whether they made good or bad decisions and what impact that has on today.	why they had particular jobs. I can ask questions and finds
	between ways of life in Victorian times of mining.	I can use dates where appropriate	answers about the past such as: • What happened?
	I can use artefacts, pictures, stories, online sources and databases to find out about the past and how that is similar or different to today.	I can ask questions and find answers about the past such as: • What happened?	 How long ago? What was it like for people? Can use artefacts,
	I can describe historical events including governmental decisions when learning about the miner strikes.	How long ago?What was it like for people?	pictures and stories to find out about the past.
	I can ask questions and find answers about the past	I can show an understanding of the concept of nation and of a nation's history.	

I can use words such as; a long time ago, recently, years,	I can use dates where
decades and centuries to describe the passing of time.	appropriate.

Year Group	<u>Autumn</u>	Spring:	<u>Summer</u> :
	Prehistoric Britain Changes to Britain (Stone age to Iron age)	British History A Viking community. The Viking struggle for the Kingdom until the time of Edward the Confessor (Vikings)	Local History Study A study over time tracing how several aspects of national history are reflected in locality (Agricultural revolution)
Year 3	I can use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of the Stone Age and use different source to help indicate what could have happened during this time but understand how it cannot prove. I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past such as the inventions created at that time and fossils from before this time period. I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in history such as the invention of the wheel as well as how they hunted and gathered food. I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line showing the different time periods with the Stone Age (Neolithic, Mesolithic and palaeolithic) through to the Bronze and Iron age. I can use appropriate historical vocabulary to communicate including the different time periods to explain how they developed as a civilisation.	I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past linking to the strands such as: Where they invaded from and where they settled, how they traded for a living, the societal make up of their civilisation. I can suggest suitable sources of evidence for historical enquiries and what I could find more reliable. I can place artefacts and historical figures on a time line using dates and explanations to describe the impact of events such as that raiding of Lindisfarne. I can describe the characteristics features of the past, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children to show how their society functioned.	I can use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of history using different points of views such as those of the farmers and those in society. I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past such as the agricultural revolution and the development of farming technology. I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in agricultural history specifically for Britain. I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line with key detail and explanation to explain the impact this has had on today. I can use appropriate historical vocabulary to communicate including: • Time period • Era • change

Year Group	Autumn 1: Ancient Greece A study of Ancient Greek life, achievements and their influence on the western world (Ancient Greece)	Autumn 1: Britain settlements Struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor (Anglo-Saxons)	Spring: Ancient Civilisations The achievements of the earliest civilisations. (Indus Valley)	Summer: Local History Study A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupil's chronological knowledge beyond 1066 (Industrial revolution)
Year 4	I can use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of history discussing different elements of society within the ancient Greek times. I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers as to what the Greeks had done for today's society and government. I can describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society. I can understand how democracy was invented and how that is still relevant to today's society.	I can use different sources of information to create an understanding as to why the Anglo Saxons came to Britain. I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers as to what society was like and how villages worked in the Anglo-Saxon period. I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events such as the battle of Hastings and changes in history. I can describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society. I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a	I can use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of the history of the Indus Valley and the impact it has on today. I can use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions about the past and what society was like in the ancient times using different artefacts to help gain understanding. I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line to fully understand how long ago the Indus valley civilisation actually was. I can compare some of the times studied with those of other areas of interest around the world.	I can use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of the industrial revolution and in particular the first railway. I can use evidence to ask questions and to evaluate different inventions and discuss whether they were good inventions and whether they are still relevant to today's society. I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main inventions and changes in history and how fair they have impacted on to today. I can represent the time period on a timeline discussing the importance of the people,

	time line to understand the order	inventions and nationwide changes
I can discuss the impact tha	of Kings in this period and what	to travel e.g., railways and canals.
the Ancient Greeks have ha	they achieved.	
on many periods of history		I can use appropriate historical
	I can evaluate the significant	vocabulary to communicate
	individuals and how successful	including:
	they were at converting Britain to	Time period
	Christianity from Paganism.	• Era
		• change

Year Group	<u>Autumn</u> :	<u>Summer:</u>	Spring:
	Local History Study	The Roman empire and its impact on Britain	A study of British history
	A study over time tracing how several aspects	Romanisation, Julius Caesar, the Roman army	A study of an aspect or theme in British history
	of national history are reflected in the locality	and their settlement in Britain	that extends pupil's chronological knowledge beyond 1066.
	(World War 2)	(The Roman empire)	
			(Changes to land use)
Year 5	I can use more than one source of evidence	I can use sources of evidence to deduce	
	for historical enquiry in order to gain a more	information about the roman period including	I can use evidence to ask questions and find
	accurate understanding of events that took	the rulers of this time period.	answers to questions about the development
	place in World War II and how they impacted		of technology and how different it is through
	the war and society at the time.	I can understand that no single source of	the decades.
		evidence gives the full answer to questions	
	I can use evidence to ask questions and find	about the past.	I can suggest causes and consequences of
	answers to questions about the past to		some of the main events and how that changed
	evaluate the decisions made by the	I can describe the social, ethnic, cultural or	technology
	government.	religious diversity of the roman period including	
		the changes they made to bathing, travelling and	I can understand the concept of change over
	I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in	how societies lived in their towns and cities.	time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line displaying different inventions and
	history such as the inventions made for the	I can use appropriate historical vocabulary to	how they were used for a purpose.
	war such as shelters and communication	communicate including:	, , ,
	devices.	Chronology	I can compare technology and discuss the
		Continuity	relevance and impact this has had throughout
	I can understand the key turning points of the	Decade	the 20 th and 21 st century.
	war and place these on a timeline and	• legacy	and 25 and 21 century.
	evaluate their significance.	icacy	
		I can understand the concepts of continuity and	
		change over time, representing them, along with	
		evidence, on a time line as well discussing the	
		impact this has had on society today.	

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	non- European society that	Local History Study	Local History Study
•	ovides a contrast with British		A study of an aspect or theme in British
the earliest civilisations	history.	A study of an aspect or theme in British	history that extends pupil's chronological
		history that extends pupil's chronological	knowledge beyond 1066
(Ancient Egypt) (N	Mayan Civilisation AD 900)	knowledge beyond 1066	<i>(</i>
		(6.1	(Tudors)
VC		(Adversity)	Languagina linea af an anima
	n use appropriate historical	I can refine lines of enquiry as	I can refine lines of enquiry as
, ,	abulary to communicate	appropriate.	appropriate.
	uding:	I can use different sources of information	Loop identify continuity and above in the
importance of the	• Dates		I can identify continuity and change in the
Ancient Egyptians including:	• Time period	to identify significant individuals throughout history that have gone	local history of the locality of the school relating to the Tudors and whether have
	• Era	through adversity.	done that is still relevant and impactful
• Dates	• Chronology	tillough adversity.	on today.
• Time period	• Continuity	I can identify periods of rapid change in	on today.
• Era	• Century	history and contrast them with times of	I can understand the different societal
• Chronology	• Decade	relatively little change in relation to	changes that were made during the
• Continuity	legacy	governmental changes and societal	Tudor times and the impact, using a
• Century		changes to help those going through	compare and contrast.
	n use original ways to	adversity.	compare and contract.
• legacy pres	sent information and ideas.	uaversity.	I can use appropriate historical
	n select suitable sources of	I can use appropriate historical	vocabulary to communicate including:
8		vocabulary to communicate including:	• Century
understand the choice	dence, giving reasons for your	Chronology	Decade
mummification process	ices.	Continuity	• Legacy
as well as the reason for		Century	J ,
doing so.		Decade	I can select suitable sources of evidence,
doing so.		• Legacy.	giving reasons for choices to help
I can discuss what lie		5 ,	understand the Tudor time period.
was like in Ancient			·

Egypt by using different	I can name jobs that local industries	I can understand the role of significant
sources to help aid my	provide and can say how they have	individuals during this time such as
understanding.	changed over time, and how they may	William Shakespeare and the orle he had
	change in the future.	on society at the time.