



Jerry Clay Academy: PHSCE – Year Group Expectations

Year 1		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To recognise a range of feelings and emotions (good and bad). • To learn words to describe feelings • To learn simple strategies for managing feelings. • Learn about people who look after them and family networks. • The process of growing from young to old and how people's needs change. • that household products, including medicines, can be harmful if not used properly • Learn about personal hygiene and germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread including the importance of handwashing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To communicate their feelings to others. • Recognise and respond to how others show feelings. • Recognise that their behaviour can affect other people. • The difference between secrets and surprises. • Recognise what is fair and unfair, kind and unkind, what is right and wrong. • Healthy positive friendships. • Identify special people, what makes them special and how to care for one another. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learn about responsibilities and rules relating to people and other living things. • That they belong to different groups and communities such as family and School. • How they can contribute to the life of the classroom and school. • To help construct, and agree to follow, group, class and school rules and to understand how these rules help them.



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Year 2		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To recognise and celebrate their own strengths and set simple challenging goals. Learn rules for being physically and emotionally safe including e-safety. To think about themselves, to learn from their experiences, to recognise and celebrate their strengths and set simple but challenging goals. The names for the main parts of the body (including external genitalia) and the bodily similarities and differences between boys and girls. What is meant by 'privacy'; their right to keep things 'private'; the importance of respecting others' privacy. What constitutes and how to maintain a healthy lifestyle including the benefits of physical activity, rest, healthy eating and dental health. What positively and negatively affects their physical, mental and emotional health. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify and respect the differences and similarities between people. About the 'special people' who work in their community and who are responsible for looking after them and protecting them (including dialling 999 for emergency). Recognise different types of teasing and bullying, to understand that these are wrong and unacceptable. How to resist teasing or bullying and what to do if they experience or witness it. To share their opinions on things that matter to them and explain their views. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learn that people and other living things have rights and that everyone has responsibilities to protect those rights. What improves and harms their local, natural and built environments and develop strategies and skills needed to care for these (including conserving energy). About the role money plays in their lives including how to keep it safe, choices about spending or saving money and what influences those choices. Ways in which they are all unique; understand that there has never been and will never be another 'them'. Ways in which we are the same as all other people; what we have in common with everyone else.



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Year 3		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What positively and negatively affects their physical, mental and emotional health. • To recognise opportunities and develop the skills to make their own choices about food, understanding what might influence their choices and the benefits of eating a balanced diet • To reflect on and celebrate their achievements, identify their strengths and areas for development. • To recognise that they may experience conflicting emotions and when they might need to listen to, or overcome these. • That bacteria and viruses can affect health and that following simple routines can reduce their spread. • School rules about health and safety, basic emergency aid procedures, where and how to get help. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To recognise and respond appropriately to a wider range of feelings in others. • To recognise what constitutes a positive, healthy relationship and develop the skills to form and maintain positive and healthy relationships. • To recognise ways in which a relationship can be unhealthy and whom to talk to if they need support. • To recognise different types of relationship, including those between acquaintances, friends, relatives and families. • That their actions affect themselves and others. • To work collaboratively towards shared goals. • To recognise and manage 'dares'. • How to recognise bullying and abuse in all its forms (including prejudice-based bullying both in person, online and through social media). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That they have different kinds of responsibilities, rights and duties at home, at school, in the community and towards the environment; to continue to develop the skills to exercise these responsibilities. • To resolve differences by looking at alternatives, seeing and respecting others' points of view, making decisions and explaining choices. • What being part of a community means, and about the varied institutions that support communities locally and nationally. • To recognise the role of voluntary, community and pressure groups, especially in relation to health and wellbeing. • About the role money plays in their own and others' lives, including how to manage their money and about being a critical consumer.



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<ul style="list-style-type: none">• About people who are responsible for helping them stay healthy and safe; how they can help these people to keep them healthy and safe		
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Year 4		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to make informed choices (including recognising that choices can have positive, neutral and negative consequences) and to begin to understand the concept of a 'balanced lifestyle'. • To recognise how images in the media (and online) do not always reflect reality and can affect how people feel about themselves. • To differentiate between the terms, 'risk', 'danger' and 'hazard'. • How pressure to behave in unacceptable, unhealthy or risky ways can come from a variety of sources, including people they know and the media. • What is meant by the term 'habit' and why habits can be hard to change. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That civil partnerships and marriage are examples of a public demonstration of the commitment made between two people who love and care for each other and want to spend their lives together and who are of the legal age to make that commitment. • That marriage is a commitment freely entered into by both people, that no one should marry if they don't absolutely want to do so or are not making this decision freely for themselves. • To recognise and challenge stereotypes. • About the difference between, and the terms associated with, sex, gender identity and sexual orientation. • That two people who love and care for one another can be in a committed relationship and not be married or in a civil partnership. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To research, discuss and debate topical issues, problems and events that are of concern to them and offer their recommendations to appropriate people. • To understand that there are basic human rights shared by all peoples and all societies and that children have their own special rights set out in the United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child. • To realise the consequences of anti-social, aggressive and harmful behaviours such as bullying and discrimination of individuals and communities; to develop strategies for getting support for themselves or for others at risk. • To consider the lives of people living in other places, and people with different values and customs.



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• That forcing anyone to marry is a crime; that support is available to protect and prevent people from being forced into marriage and to know how to get support for them self or others.	
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Year 5		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To recognise, predict and assess risks in different situations and decide how to manage them responsibly (including sensible road use and risks in their local environment) and to use this as an opportunity to build resilience. To recognise how their increasing independence brings increased responsibility to keep themselves and others safe. Responsibility to keep themselves and others safe. To recognise when they need help and to develop the skills to ask for help; to use basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something dangerous, unhealthy, that makes them uncomfortable or anxious or that they think is wrong. Which, why and how, commonly available substances and drugs (including alcohol, tobacco and 'energy drinks') can damage their immediate and future health and safety; that some are restricted and 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable and how to respond. The concept of 'keeping something confidential or secret', when they should or should not agree to this and when it is right to 'break a confidence' or 'share a secret'. To listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about other people's feelings and to try to see, respect and if necessary constructively challenge others' points of view. To develop strategies to resolve disputes and conflict through negotiation and appropriate compromise and to give rich and constructive feedback and support to benefit others as well as themselves. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To appreciate the range of national, regional, religious and ethnic identities in the United Kingdom. To develop an initial understanding of the concepts of 'interest', 'loan', 'debt', and 'tax' (e.g. their contribution to society through the payment of VAT). That resources can be allocated in different ways and that these economic choices affect individuals, communities and the sustainability of the environment across the world. What is meant by enterprise and begin to develop enterprise skills.



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<p>some are illegal to own, use and give to others.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Strategies for keeping physically and emotionally safe including road safety (including cycle safety 'Bikeability' programme), and safety in the environment (including rail, water and fire safety).• Strategies for keeping safe online; the importance of protecting personal information, including passwords, addresses and the distribution of images of themselves and others.		
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Year 6		
Mental Health and Emotional Well-being Physical Health	Relationships	Living in the wider world / Citizenship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • About change, including transitions (between key stages and schools), loss, separation, divorce and bereavement. • How their body will, and their emotions may, change as they approach and move through puberty. • About human reproduction. • About taking care of their body, understanding that they have the right to protect their body from inappropriate and unwanted contact; understanding that actions such as female genital mutilation (FGM) constitute abuse and are a crime, and develop the skills and strategies required to get support if they have fears for themselves or their peers. • The responsible use of mobile phones: safe keeping (looking after it) and safe user habits (time limits, use of passcode, turning it off at night etc). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That differences and similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including family, cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity, age, sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, and disability (see 'protected characteristics' in the Equality Act 2010). • To realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours (including cyber bullying, use of prejudice-based language, 'trolling', how to respond and ask for help). • To understand personal boundaries; to identify what they are willing to share with their most special people; friends; classmates and others; and that we all have rights to privacy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why and how rules and laws that protect them and others are made and enforced, why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules. • That these universal rights are there to protect everyone and have primacy both over national law and family and community practices. • To know that there are some cultural practices which are against British law and universal human rights, such as female genital mutilation (FGM) • To explore and critique how the media present information. • To critically examine what is presented to them in social media and why it is important to do so; understand how information contained in social media can misrepresent or mislead; the importance of being careful what they forward to others.



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<ul style="list-style-type: none">• How to manage requests for images of themselves or others; what is and is not appropriate to ask for or share; who to talk to if they feel uncomfortable or are concerned by such a request.		
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